

6.4 International Conventions

International conventions are agreements made between countries to solve global problems and protect human life and the environment. Countries cooperate through international conventions to address issues such as climate change, biodiversity loss, pollution, and natural resource conservation.

Definition of International Conventions

International conventions are formal agreements between countries that establish common rules, responsibilities, and actions on important global issues.

Importance of International Conventions

International conventions are important because environmental and social problems affect many countries. Cooperation helps nations solve these problems effectively.

Promote international cooperation. Protect the environment. Reduce pollution and climate change. Conserve biodiversity. Promote sustainable development.

Major International Environmental Conventions

1. *The Kyoto Protocol*

The Kyoto Protocol is an international agreement aimed at reducing greenhouse gas emissions. It encourages countries to reduce activities that contribute to global warming.

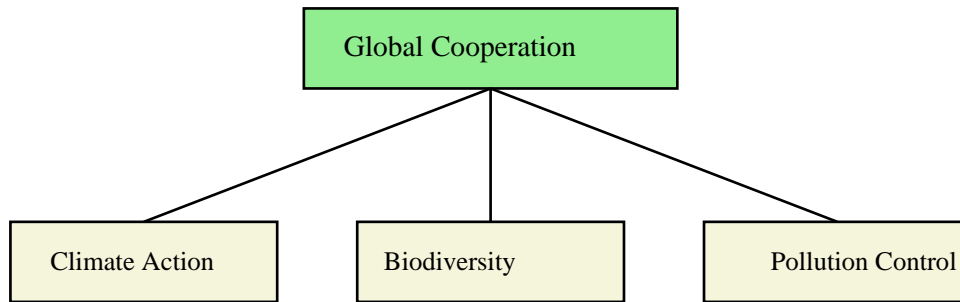
2. *The Paris Agreement*

The Paris Agreement is a global treaty that aims to limit the rise in global temperature. Countries work together to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

3. *Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)*

The Convention on Biological Diversity focuses on protecting plants, animals, and ecosystems. It promotes conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity.

Diagram: International Cooperation



Other Important International Conventions

1. Montreal Protocol

The Montreal Protocol aims to protect the ozone layer by reducing the use of harmful chemicals such as chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs).

2. Ramsar Convention

The Ramsar Convention focuses on the protection of wetlands and water resources. Wetlands are important habitats for many living organisms.

3. CITES Convention

CITES controls international trade in endangered plants and animals. It helps protect species from extinction.

Role of Countries in International Conventions

Countries participating in international conventions have responsibilities.

Implement environmental laws. Reduce pollution. Protect forests and wildlife. Promote public awareness. Support sustainable development programs.

Benefits of International Conventions

International conventions provide many environmental and social benefits.

Improve global environmental protection. Reduce global warming. Protect endangered species. Promote peaceful cooperation. Encourage scientific research.

Table of Important Conventions

Convention	Main Purpose
Kyoto Protocol	Reduce greenhouse gases
Paris Agreement	Limit global warming
CBD	Protect biodiversity
Montreal Protocol	Protect ozone layer
CITES	Protect endangered species

Important Notes

- International conventions are agreements between countries.
- They help solve global environmental problems.
- The Paris Agreement focuses on climate change.
- CITES protects endangered species.
- International cooperation is important for sustainable development.

Summary

International conventions are important agreements that help countries work together to solve global environmental problems. Major conventions such as the Kyoto Protocol, Paris Agreement, CBD, Montreal Protocol, and CITES help protect the environment, reduce pollution, conserve biodiversity, and support sustainable development.

Review Questions and Answers

1. What are international conventions?

They are agreements between countries on global issues.

2. What is the aim of the Paris Agreement?

To reduce global warming and greenhouse gases.

3. Which convention protects biodiversity?

The Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

4. What does CITES protect?

Endangered plants and animals.

5. What is the purpose of the Montreal Protocol?

To protect the ozone layer.

6. Why are international conventions important?

They promote cooperation and environmental protection.

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